Abdul Hamid II

Alexander II

Bloody Sunday

Capitulations

Cixi

Crimean War

Duma

Hong Xiuquan

Hundred Days reforms

Kang Youwei

Land and Freedom Party

Liang Qichao

Lin Zexu

Muhammad Ali

Nicholas II

Opium Wars

Proclamation of the Young Turks

Russo-Japanese War

Selim III

Sergei Witte

Taiping Rebellion

Tanzimat era

Treaty of Nanjing

Young Ottomans

Young Turks

*Zemstvos*