STUDY GUIDE

FEUDALISM LESSON 1 - Fief and Peasants - Military Aid - Loyalty - Military Service - Food and Land - Protection - Food and Shelter - Protection - Farm Service - Rent Payments

PEASANTS, TRADE, AND CITIES LESSON 2

THE GROWTH OF CITIES

TECHNOLOGY

Invention of labor-saving devices such as the *carruca* and better farming practices increased food supplies.

TRADE

Increased trade led to merchants settling in old Roman cities.

People moved to be near the merchants who would buy their goods.

THE GROWTH OF EUROPEAN KINGDOMS

LESSON 3

EUROPE IN THE HIGH MIDDLE AGES

ENGLAND

- Henry II expanded the king's power.
- Common law began to replace varied law codes.
- Magna Carta limited the power of the king.
- Parliament was formed.

FRANCE

- Capetians dynasty had little real power.
- Philip II August restored power to the French monarchy.
- Philip IV expanded the royal bureaucracy and created the French parliament.

HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE

- Consisted of many small independent states and territories
- Frederick I and Frederick II attempted to form a strong central state but ultimately failed.