



Questions:	Notes:
What new technology	
facilitated European	
oceanic exploration?	
	Ships and Sails:
	Navigational Instruments:
	Knowledge of Winds and Currents:
	The volta do mar:
Describe the European	
voyages of exploration	
	Prince Henry of Portugal:
	Portuguese Exploration (pgs. 455 – 456)

Questions:	Notes:
	Colonization of the Atlantic Islands (pg. 456)
	Slave Trade (pgs. 456 – 457)
	Vasco da Gama (pg. 471):
	Indian Ocean Trade (pg. 457)
	Portuguese Trading Posts (476 – 477):
	Afonso d'Albuquerque:

Questions:	Notes:
	Christopher Columbus:
	Hemispheric Links:
	Ferdinand Magellan:
	The Circumnavigation:
	Exploration of the Pacific:
	Captain James Cook:
Describe how European	Western Europeans:
exploration and expansion	
led to increased trade	
but also conflict	Russia:

Questions:	Notes:
	English and Dutch Trading Posts:
	The Trading Companies:
	Answer map question 22.4:
	European Conquests in South Asia:
	Conquest of the Philippines:
	Manila:

Questions:	Notes:
	Conquest of Java:
Describe the expansion	
of the Russian Empire	
	Encounters in Siberia:
	Native Peoples of Siberia:
	The Russian Occupation of Siberia:
	Answer map question 22.5:

Questions:	Notes:
What factors led to the	Dates:
start of the Seven Years'	Competition and Conflict:
War and how did it end?	
	The Seven Years' War:
	British Hegemony:
Describe the ecological	
exchanges that resulted	
from European	
exploration and trade and	The Columbian Exchange:
their impacts	
	Epidemic Diseases and Population Decline:

Questions:	Notes:
	Food Crops and Animals:
	American Crops:
	Population Growth:
	Migration:
Describe the origins of	Transoceanic Trade:
global trade	
	The Manila Galleons:
	Environmental Effects of Global Trade: