

KEY CONCEPT 4.2: NEW FORMS OF SOCIAL ORGANIZATION & MODES OF PRODUCTION

THE GLOBAL DEMAND FOR RAW MATERIALS AND FINISHED GOODS EXPANDED REQUIRING CORRESPONDING INCREASES IN PEASANT LABOR & PRODUCTION.

PEASANT LABOR INCREASED



FRONTIERMEN (FUR TRADERS) SET OUT TO SETTLE SIBERIA, RUSSIA

BRITISH EXPORTS OF COTTON TEXTILES TO EUROPE INCREASED



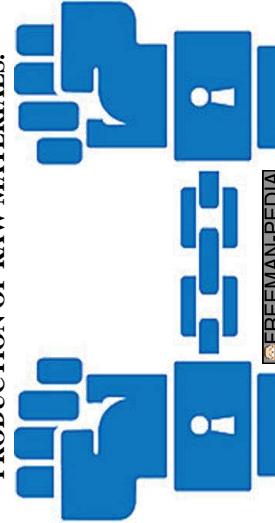
CHINESE SILK PRODUCTION INCREASED

COERCED LABOR

THE BIGGEST CHANGE IN LABOR HISTORY (TO THIS POINT) IS THE TRANSATLANTIC SLAVE TRADE...



CASH CROPS GROWN ON PLANTATIONS LED TO HUGE INCREASE IN SLAVERY & PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS.



RANGE OF COERCED LABOR USED IN THE EUROPEAN COLONIES

SPANISH USE OF INCAN MITA

SPANISH SUBJUGATION OF INCAN SYSTEM OF LABOR FOR THE GREATER GOOD. IN REALITY, THE CROWN USED LABOR TO MINE SILVER.



ENCOMIENDA / HACIENDA SYSTEM

IN THEORY, SPANISH COLONIAL SYSTEM WHERE THE SPANIARD WOULD RECEIVE LABOR FROM LOCALS IN RETURN FOR TEACHING THEM SPANISH & CATHOLICISM.



INDENTURED SERVITUDE

TEMPORARY LABOR THAT IS USED TO PAY OFF A DEBT INCURRED BY THE SERVANT UNTIL THE DEBT IS PAID.



CHATTEL SLAVERY

PEOPLE ARE PERSONAL PROPERTY TO BE BOUGHT AND SOLD. THIS IS THE ORIGINAL FORM OF SLAVERY.

NEW ETHNIC, RACIAL, GENDER HIERARCHIES

ELITES	NEW	EXISTING
	<p>MANCHUS IN CHINA SPANISH CREOLES ENTREPRENEUR</p> <p>GREW FROM WIDENING GLOBAL ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITIES AND IMPERIAL CONQUESTS</p>	<p>MUGHAL ZAMINDARS EURO NOBILITY DAMIYO JAPAN</p> <p>HAD TO DEAL WITH GROWING POWER OF ABSOLUTE MONARCHS</p>

SOCIAL	GENDER	FAMILY
	<p>EUROPEAN MEN DEPENDED ON SE ASIAN WOMEN (THE TRADITIONAL MERCHANTS OF THE REGION)</p>	<p>SMALLER FAMILY SIZE IN EUROPE</p>

RACIAL	MESTIZO	MULATTO	CREOLE
	<p>EUROPEAN + NATIVE AMERICAN</p>	<p>EUROPEAN + AFRICAN AMERICAN</p>	<p>SPANIARD + AMERICAS</p>

