William the Conqueror

Holy Roman Empire

Normans

Carolingian Dynasty

Capetian Dynasty

Estates-General

Lay investiture

Magna Carta

English Parliament

Hundred Years’ War

Reconquista

Crusades

Knights Templar

Burghers

Renaissance

Humanism

Thomas Aquinas

Gothic architecture

Great Schism

Cluniac Reforms

Chivalry

Marco Polo

Three-field system

Horse collar

Stirrups

Black Death

Little Ice Age

Ottoman Turks

Eleanor of Aquitaine

Troubadours

Guilds

Scholasticism

Sacraments

Dominicans and Franciscans

Vinland

Urban II